## Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belagavi

## **MODEL QUESTION PAPER**

1<sup>st</sup>/2<sup>nd</sup> Semester, B.E (CBCS 2018-19 Scheme)

Course: 18ELN14/24- BASIC ELECTRONICS - Set no.1

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

Note: (i) Answer Five full questions selecting any one full question from each Module.

(ii) Question on a topic of a Module may appear in either its 1<sup>st</sup> or/and 2<sup>nd</sup> question.

		Module-1	Marks
1	а	Explain the operation of p-n junction diode under forward and reverse biased condition	8
	b	Explain how Zener diode can be used as a voltage regulator	6
	С	A diode circuit shown below has E=1.5V, $R_1$ =10 ohm. By assuming $V_f$ =0.7V, calculate $I_f$ for  i) $r_d$ = 0  ii) $r_d$ = 0.25 ohm  Fig.Q.1(c)	6
		O.D.	
	_	OR	0
2	а	With a neat circuit diagram and waveform, explain the working of half-wave rectifier and derive the expression for average load current.	8
	b	Explain briefly the operation of a capacitor filter circuit.	6
	С	Explain the operation of 7805 fixed IC voltage regulator.	6
		Module-2	

а	Explain the characteristics of N-channel JFET.	8
b	For E-MOSFET, determine value of $I_D$ , if $I_D$ (ON)= 4mA, $V_{gs}$ (ON)=6V, $V_T$ =4V and $V_{gs}$ =8V.	4
С	Explain the construction and working of P-channel enhancement type MOSFET.	8
	OR	
а	Draw and explain the operations of SCR using 2-transistor equivalent circuit.	8
b	Explain phase controlled application of SCR.	6
С	Explain the operation of a CMOS inverter.	6
	Module-3	
а	For an op-amp (i) List the characteristics of an ideal op-amp and (ii) Draw the three input inverting summer circuit and derive an expression for its output voltage.	8
b	Define the terms  i) Slew rate  ii) CMRR  iii) Common mode gain A <sub>c</sub> of on-amp	6
С	Design an adder circuit using an op-amp to obtain an output voltage of $V_0 = -[2V_1+3V_2+5V_3]$	6
	OR	
а	Draw the working of an inverting op-amp. Derive the expression for its voltage gain.	8
b	With a neat diagram, explain how an op-amp can be used as a differentiator.	6
С	Find the output V <sub>o</sub> of following op-amp circuit.    Volume   Volu	6
	b c a b c a b c a b c	b For E-MOSFET, determine value of I <sub>D</sub> , if I <sub>D</sub> (ON)= 4mA, V <sub>gs</sub> (ON)=6V, V <sub>T</sub> =4V and V <sub>gs</sub> =8V.  c Explain the construction and working of P-channel enhancement type MOSFET.  OR  a Draw and explain the operations of SCR using 2-transistor equivalent circuit.  b Explain phase controlled application of SCR.  c Explain the operation of a CMOS inverter.  Module-3  a For an op-amp (i) List the characteristics of an ideal op-amp and (ii) Draw the three input inverting summer circuit and derive an expression for its output voltage.  b Define the terms  i) Slew rate  ii) CMRR  iii) Common mode gain A <sub>C</sub> of op-amp  c Design an adder circuit using an op-amp to obtain an output voltage of V <sub>o</sub> = -[2V <sub>1</sub> +3V <sub>2</sub> +5V <sub>3</sub> ]  OR  a Draw the working of an inverting op-amp. Derive the expression for its voltage gain.  b With a neat diagram, explain how an op-amp can be used as a differentiator.  c Find the output V <sub>o</sub> of following op-amp circuit.

		Module-4	
7	а	Explain the operation of BJT as an amplifier and as a switch.	8
	b	What is a feedback amplifier? Briefly explain different types of feedback amplifiers.	6
	С	Draw and explain the operation of a voltage series feedback amplifier and derive an expression for its voltage gain with feedback.	6
		OR	
8	а	Explain the Barkhausens' criteria for oscillations.	6
	b	Explain the operation of an RC phase shift oscillator.	6
	С	Explain the working of an Astable oscillator constructed using IC- 555 timer.	8
		Module-5	
9	а	Convert the following.	8
		i) $(725.25)_{10} = (?)_2 = (?)_{16}$	
		ii) $(1111001111110001)_2 = (?)_{10} = (?)_{16}$	
	b	Simplify the following expressions and draw the logic circuits using basic gates.	6
		i) $AB+AC+ABC$ (AB+C)	
		ii) (A+ $\stackrel{'}{B}$ )(CD+E)	
	С	Realize a full adder circuit using 2 half adders.	6
		OR	
10	а	What is a multiplexer? Explain the working of 4:1 multiplexer.	6
	b	With the help of a logic diagram and truth table, explain the working of a clocked SR flip-flop.	6
	С	What is a shift register? Explain the working of a 4-bit SISO shift register.	8

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