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14PHDAR002

## Ph.D./M.Sc. (Engg.) by Research Degree Examination, April 2018 Theory of Landscape Architecture

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer the following questions.

- The onset of the industrial revolution marked a major turning point in human society and the start of urbanization Support the above statement and explain the impacts of urbanization.
  - Garden city movement is a method of urban planning initiated by 'Sir Ebenezer Howard' comment. Illustrate and explain the planning of one city based on garden city movement.

(10 Marks)

(10 Marks)

- 3 Discuss how concept of 'Nature inside a city' was implemented in the central park, New York.
  (10 Marks)
- 4 Discuss the design and construction of Lutyen's Delhi.
- 5 Discuss the philosophy and works of five architects whose works changed the relationship of architecture to landscape. (10 Marks)
- Discuss the design of English landscape gardens.

  English landscape garden can be most appropriate for a modern residential garden, give reasons for your opinion.

  (10 Marks)
- What is 'green architecture'? List the measurable criteria for the design and construction of environmentally responsible building according to LEED standards (10 Marks)
- Frederick Law Olmsted is considered to be the father of American Landscape architecture'. Explain his principles of design with relevant examples. (10 Marks)
- 9 Explain in detail the design and symbolism in Mughal gardens. Explain in detail the layout of Shalimar Bagh, Srinagar. (10 Marks)
- h the book 'Design with nature' Ian Mcharg has put forward strong theory reading planning. Elaborate and explain. (10 Marks)

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